Koenigsmann, Fields with the absolute Galois group of $\mathbb Q$

I will explain how arithmetic properties of the field \mathbb{Q} of rational numbers are encoded in its absolute Galois group: in any field whose absolute Galois group is isomorphic to that of \mathbb{Q} almost all theorems of algebraic number theory are true. My research in this area started with and was greatly supported by Alex Prestel.